#### COMMUNITIES & FIRST NATIONS IN THE FUTURE OF BC'S ENERGY SYSTEM

September 14, 2022

# Clean Energy BC

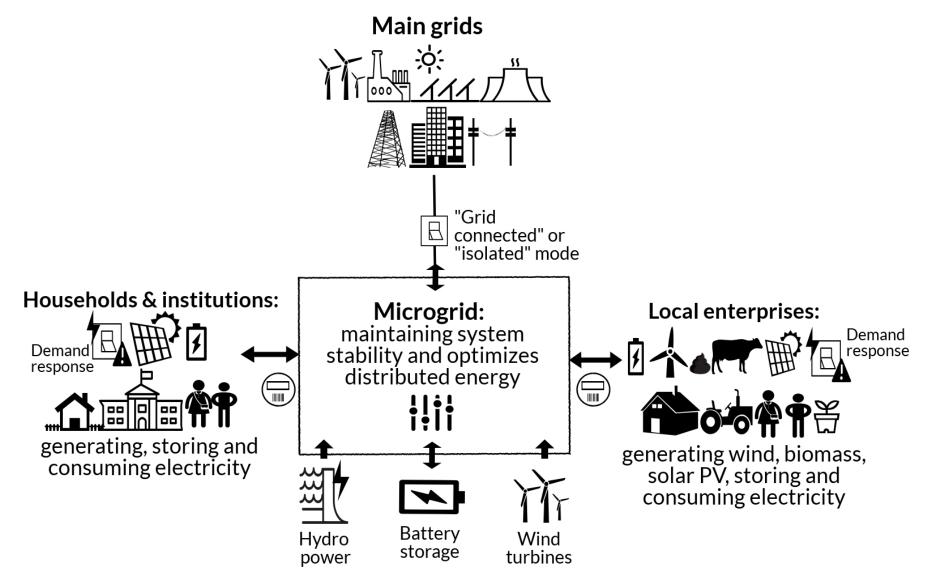




# Renewable Energy and Local Economic Development UBCM Convention September 14 2022

Dr. Christina Hoicka, Canada Research Chair in Urban Planning for Climate Change, Associate Professor in Geography and in Civil Engineering, University of Victoria

#### Renewable Energy Clusters



Lowitzsch, Hoicka, van Tulder 2020

#### Inclusive Policy Mixes

- Ensures financial viability
- Encourages benefits to communities
- How do we design institutions that support inclusive energy?
- How do we engage decision makers?
- How do we measure, predict and communicate the benefits of inclusive renewable energy?

5. Capacity building - financial & soft policy

4. Regional resource planning & access to key inputs

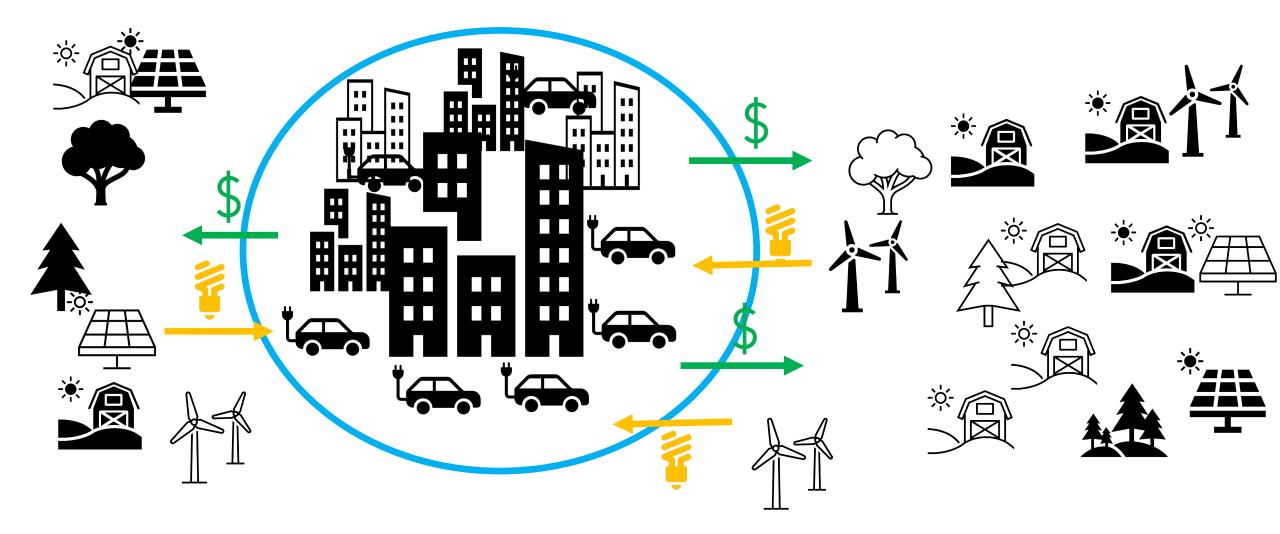
3. Demand guarantees & investment incentives

2. Market access

1. Legal frameworks for mutual ownership

Berka et al. 2020

Geography of Energy Transitions: Renewable Energy Transitions are Regional





- BC's voice of Independent Power for over 25 years
- 130 members: independent & Indigenous producers, service companies, academic institutions



# **INDEPENDENT POWER PRODUCERS**

- 123 projects across BC,
  ~ 20% of BC market
- >\$10B capital invested to-date
- Economic contributions to local and provincial economy
- No ratepayer/taxpayer risk
- Cost competitive



# No Current Opportunities

No opportunities for Independent or First Nation power projects to sell power to BC Hydro or to anyone else





# Window of opportunity for BC Communities

COMMUNITIES AND FIRST NATIONS IN BC'S CLEAN ENERGY ECONOMY



Broad trends towards GHG reduction, electrification targets



Widely held expectation that BC will need more energy and capacity IF we meet our climate targets

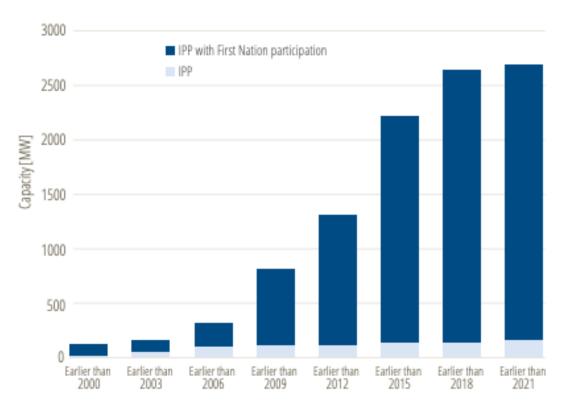


BC seeking to advance reconciliation with First Nations and support economic recovery

## POWERING INDIGENOUS RECONCILIATION

About 90% of BC's renewable energy projects have First Nations participation

- full owners
- equity partners
- royalty agreements

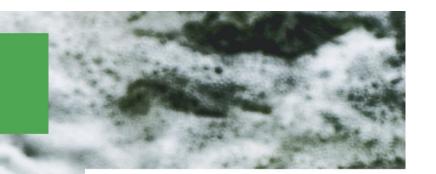






#### **FIRST NATIONS ENERGY SUMMIT** 2021







#### NEW RELATIONSHIP TRUST

INVESTING IN FIRST NATIONS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

2019 2020 2021

#### BC COMMUNITIES IN THE CLEAN ENERGY ECONOMY



## Clean Energy BC





University of Victoria NRT and CEBC are engaging 92 First Nations and Indigenous organizations

## BC COMMUNITIES IN THE CLEAN ENERGY ECONOMY

Based on the intentions expressed by First Nations through engagement process, NRT developed three renewable energy policies

First Nations Power Authority or utility model for one or more regions

"put" sales channel for electricity (carve-out)

retail access model



COMMUNITIES AND FIRST NATIONS IN BC'S CLEAN ENERGY ECONOMY

- Conduct more detailed research on renewable energy in local communities: socio-economic, qualitative
- Collaborate with municipalities common objectives, potential for working together
- Advocacy



#### What community and regional-level resources can be leveraged for decision-making and building institutional capacity?



# What information do you need to inform and improve decisions related to renewable energy and local economic development?



# What are the barriers to accessing these resources and information?

